**SMILE** – **PERSONA** – **MAGNETO** – **D4FLY** – **PREVISION** - **ROXANNE** -**TRESSPASS** joint webinar on ethics, privacy and data protection



# Research projects' webinar on legal, ethical, and societal challenges posed by the introduction of AI and biometric technologies in law enforcement applications.

Technology is more responsive to the security and privacy threats observed in the extensive use of surveillance technologies, biometric systems and profiling tools. Hence, this rapid development creates a need for an ethical integration on security technologies, their applications and their effect on fundamental rights and freedoms.

The goal of the participating H2020 projects is to provide an international workshop on ethics, privacy, and data protection. More specifically, this webinar aims to discuss the legal, ethical and societal issues generated by the introduction of AI and biometric technologies in the area of border control and law enforcement and explore current approaches and considerations related to mitigation of these challenges.

## **Topics of Interest**

- 1. Policy and regulatory perspectives on the use of biometric and artificial intelligence (AI) technologies.
- 2. Ethical, Legal, and Social Aspects (ELSA)
- 3. Ethical principles and ethical guidelines for the design, use, and operation.
- 4. Ethical formworks for biometric-based technologies.
- 5. Privacy & management of personal data:
  - Privacy-by-design.
  - Privacy-enhancing technologies (PETs).
  - Protection of personal data (security by design).

## Day 1 (Session 1): Topics

## H2020 Projects and their Ethical - Legal Approach

- Project summary and approach
- Legal and privacy compliance assessment procedure for H2020 projects
- Opportunities for biometric and AI technologies for LEAs.
- Ethical and social challenges (e.g. human dignity, social inclusion/exclusion, discrimination, privacy etc.) of data collection and algorithmic processes
- Privacy and data protection threats and attacks related to biometric and AI technologies.

## Day2 (Session 2): Topics

## Privacy and data protection measures of emerging technologies

- Privacy and Security by Design
- Privacy and Data Protection Impact Assessment
- Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PETs)
- Privacy and security training and education
- Ethical strategies and considerations (moral, ethics theories, code of ethics, ethical guidelines, and frameworks for border control)

| Agenda |
|--------|
|--------|

| Time  | Topics   | Speakers   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Session 1: H2020 Projects and their Ethical - Legal Approach                      |  |  |  |  |
| 12:00-12:10   | <ul> <li>Check technical issues</li> <li>Admitting participants</li> <li>Welcoming and information about the webinar<br/>(Objectives and guidance on how the audience<br/>should write/ask their questions.).</li> </ul> | Katerina Manolopoulou &<br>Georgios Stavropoulos<br>( <b>SMILE</b> )   |  |  |
| 12:10-12:45   | Project summary and approach ( <u>5 minutes each</u> )<br>• SMILE<br>• PERSONA<br>• MAGNETO<br>• PREVISION/ROXANNE<br>• D4FLY<br>• TRESSPASS   | Georgios Stavropoulos<br>(SMILE)<br>Simone Casiraghi (PERSONA)<br>Thomas Marquenie<br>(MAGNETO)<br>Joshua Hughes (PREVISION &<br>ROXANNE)<br>Lemonia Argyriou (D4FLY)<br>Dimitris Kyrizanos<br>(TRESSPASS) |  |  |
| 12:50-13:15   | Ethical challenges in validation and testing of border security innovations in operational environment.  | Dr. Zoltán Székely ( <b>SMILE</b> )  |  |  |
| 13:15-13:40   | Findings on privacy risks and potential mitigations of SMILE technologies  | Mohamed Abomhara (SMILE)   |  |  |
| 13:40:13:45   | Relax and refresh your eyes break  | All  |  |  |
| 13:45-14:15   | Open questions for the participants  | All  |  |  |
| 14:15-14:40   | Differences between individual and societal concerns regarding surveillance  | Joshua Hughes ( <b>PREVISION</b> )   |  |  |
| 14:40-15:05   | Big data analytics in law enforcement: legal challenges regarding data collection  | Plixavra Vogiatzoglou &<br>Katherine Quezada Tavárez<br>( <b>MAGNETO</b> )   |  |  |
| 15:05-15:30   | Beyond SMILE: What are the benefits/advantages of no-gate Border Control for European citizens   | Jean-Loup Depinay<br>( <b>SMILE</b> )  |  |  |
| 15:30-15:55   | Open questions for the participants  | All  |  |  |
| 15:55-16:00   | Summary and end of day 1   | Georgios Stavropoulos<br>( <b>SMILE</b> )  |  |  |
| Session 2: Ethical, privacy and data protection measures of emerging technologies |  |  |  |  |
| 12:00-12:10   | <ul><li>Check technical issues</li><li>Admitting participants</li></ul>  | Katerina Manolopoulou<br>( <b>SMILE</b> )  |  |  |

|             | Welcoming and information about the webinar      |                            |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|
|             | (Objectives and guidance on how the audience     |                            |
|             | should write/ask their questions.).              |                            |
| 12:10-12:35 | SMILE Homomorphic Encryption                     | Ferhat Ozgur Catak (SMILE) |
| 12:35-13:00 | Best practices for law enforcement AI from a     | Plixavra Vogiatzoglou &    |
|             | data protection perspective                      | Katherine Quezada Tavárez  |
|             |  | (MAGNETO)                  |
| 13:00-13:25 | Framework and method of impact assessment        | Alessandra Calvi, Nikolaos |
|             | for no-gate crossing point solutions             | Ioannidis (PERSONA)        |
| 13:25-13:50 | Open questions for the participants              | All                        |
| 13:50-14:15 | Ethical theories at the border: How they help us | Zachary Goldberg           |
|             | and how they do not.                             | (D4fly)                    |
| 14:15-14:20 | Relax and refresh your eyes break                | All                        |
| 14:20-14:45 | Behaviour analytics and automated decision       | Dimitris Kyriazanos        |
|             | making in the context of border control and      | (TRESSPASS)                |
|             | security   | (TRESSFASS)                |
| 14:45-15:20 | Open questions for the participants              |                            |
| 15:20-15:30 | Summary and end of day 2                         | Georgios Stavropoulos      |
|             |  | (SMILE)                    |
|             |  |                            |



These projects have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 740931, 787123, 786629, 833704, 833115, 787120, and 833635.

All project results and information provided reflect only the author's view; the Agency and EC is not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.